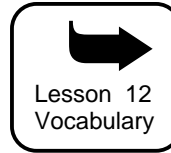


## LESSON 12: EXERCISE LESSON



### 12.1 Lesson Text 5:22-42 (Acts). Repeat each sentence.

The High Priest and his companions (The High Priest and his companions) / called together all the Jewish elders (called together all the Jewish elders) / for a full meeting of the Council; (for a full meeting of the Council;) / The High Priest and his companions called together all the Jewish elders for a full meeting of the Council; (The High Priest and his companions called together all the Jewish elders for a full meeting of the Council;) / then they sent orders to the prison (then they sent orders to the prison) / to have the apostles brought before them. (to have the apostles brought before them.) / then they sent orders to the prison to have the apostles brought before them. (then they sent orders to the prison to have the apostles brought before them.)

But when the officials arrived, (But when the officials arrived,) / they did not find the apostles in prison, (they did not find the apostles in prison,) / so they returned to the Council and reported, (so they returned to the Council and reported,) / But when the officials arrived, they did not find the apostles in prison, so they returned to the Council and reported, (But when the officials arrived, they did not find the apostles in prison, so they returned to the Council and reported,) / When we arrived at the jail, (When we arrived at the jail,) / we found it locked up tight (we found it locked up tight) / and all the guards on watch at the gates; (and all the guards on watch at the gates;) / When we arrived at the jail, we found it locked up tight and all the guards on watch at the gates; (When we arrived at the jail, we found it locked up tight and all the guards on watch at the gates;) / but when we opened the gates, (but when we opened the

gates,) / we found no one inside. (we found no one inside.) / but when we opened the gates, we found no one inside. (but when we opened the gates, we found no one inside.)

When the chief priests and the officer (When the chief priests and the officer) / in charge of the Temple guards heard this, (in charge of the Temple guards heard this,) / they wondered what had happened to the apostles. (they wondered what had happened to the apostles.) / When the chief priests and the officer in charge of the Temple guards heard this, they wondered what had happened to the apostles. (When the chief priests and the officer in charge of the Temple guards heard this, they wondered what had happened to the apostles.)

Then a man came in and said to them, (Then a man came in and said to them,) / Listen. The men you put in prison (Listen. The men you put in prison) / are in the Temple teaching the people. (are in the Temple teaching the people.) / Then a man came in and said to them, Listen. The men you put in prison are in the Temple teaching the people. (Then a man came in and said to them, Listen. The men you put in prison are in the Temple teaching the people.)

So the officer went off with his men (So the officer went off with his men) / and brought the apostles back. (and brought the apostles back.) / So the officer went off with his men and brought the apostles back. (So the officer went off with his men and brought the apostles back.) / They did not use force, however, (They did not use force, however,) / because they were afraid (because they were afraid) / that the people might stone them. (that the people might stone them.) / They did not use force, however, because they were afraid that the

people might stone them. (They did not use force, however, because they were afraid that the people might stone them.)

They brought the apostles in, (They brought the apostles in,) / made them stand before the Council, (made them stand before the Council,) / and the High Priest questioned them. (and the High Priest questioned them.) / They brought the apostles in, made them stand before the Council, and the High Priest questioned them. (They brought the apostles in, made them stand before the Council, and the High Priest questioned them.)

We gave you strict orders (We gave you strict orders) / not to teach in the name of this man, he said; (not to teach in the name of this man, he said;) / but see what you have done. (but see what you have done.) / We gave you strict orders not to teach in the name of this man, he said; but see what you have done. (We gave you strict orders not to teach in the name of this man, he said; but see what you have done.) / You have spread your teaching all over Jerusalem, (You have spread your teaching all over Jerusalem,) / and you want to make us responsible for his death. (and you want to make us responsible for his death.) / You have spread your teaching all over Jerusalem, and you want to make us responsible for his death. (You have spread your teaching all over Jerusalem, and you want to make us responsible for his death.)

Peter and the other apostles answered, (Peter and the other apostles answered,) / We must obey God, not men. (We must obey God, not men.) / Peter and the other apostles answered, We must obey God, not men. (Peter and the other apostles answered, We must obey God, not men.)

The God of our ancestors (The God of our ancestors) / raised Jesus from death, (raised Jesus from death,) / after you had killed him (after you had killed him) / by nailing him to a cross. (by nailing him to a cross.) / The God of our ancestors raised Jesus from death, after you had killed him by nailing him to a cross. (The God of our ancestors raised Jesus from death, after you had killed him by nailing him to a cross.) / God raised him to his right side (God raised him to his right side) / as Leader and Savior, (as Leader and Savior,) / God raised him to his right side as Leader and Savior, (God raised him to his right side as Leader and Savior,) / to give the people of Israel (to give the people of Israel) / the opportunity to repent (the opportunity to repent) / and have their sins forgiven. (and have their sins forgiven.) / to give the people of Israel the opportunity to repent and have their sins forgiven. (to give the people of Israel the opportunity to repent and have their sins forgiven.)

We are witnesses to these things (We are witnesses to these things) / we and the Holy Spirit, (we and the Holy Spirit,) / who is God's gift to those who obey him. (who is God's gift to those who obey him.) / We are witnesses to these things--we and the Holy Spirit, who is God's gift to those who obey him. (We are witnesses to these things--we and the Holy Spirit, who is God's gift to those who obey him.)

When the members of the Council heard this, (When the members of the Council heard this,) / they were so furious (they were so furious) / that they wanted to have the apostles put to death. (that they wanted to have the apostles put to death.) / When the members of the Council heard this, they were so furious that they wanted to have the apostles put to death. (When the members of the

Council heard this, they were so furious that they wanted to have the apostles put to death.)

But one of them (But one of them) / who was a teacher of the Law (who was a teacher of the Law) / and was highly respected by all the people, (and was highly respected by all the people,) / stood up in the Council. (stood up in the Council.) / But one of them who was a teacher of the Law and was highly respected by all the people, stood up in the Council. (But one of them who was a teacher of the Law and was highly respected by all the people, stood up in the Council.)

He ordered the apostles (He ordered the apostles) / to be taken out for a while, (to be taken out for a while,) / and then he said to the Council, (and then he said to the Council,) / He ordered the apostles to be taken out for a while, and then he said to the Council, (He ordered the apostles to be taken out for a while, and then he said to the Council,) / Fellow Israelites, (Fellow Israelites,) / be careful what you do to these men. (be careful what you do to these men.) / Fellow Israelites, be careful what you do to these men. (Fellow Israelites, be careful what you do to these men.)

You remember (You remember) / that a man appeared some time ago, (that a man appeared some time ago,) / claiming to be somebody great, (claiming to be somebody great,) / and about four hundred men joined him. (and about four hundred men joined him.) / You remember that a man appeared some time ago, claiming to be somebody great, and about four hundred men joined him. (You remember that a man appeared some time ago, claiming to be somebody great, and

about four hundred men joined him.) / But he was killed, (But he was killed,) / all his followers were scattered, (all his followers were scattered,) / and his movement died out. (and his movement died out.) / But he was killed, all his followers were scattered, and his movement died out. (But he was killed, all his followers were scattered, and his movement died out.)



After that, (After that,) / another man appeared (another man appeared) / during the time of the census; (during the time of the census;) / After that, another man appeared during the time of the census; (After that, another man appeared during the time of the census;) / he drew a crowd after him, (he drew a crowd after him,) / but he also was killed, (but he also was killed,) / and all his followers were scattered. (and all his followers were scattered.) / he drew a crowd after him, but he also was killed, and all his followers were scattered. (he drew a crowd after him, but he also was killed, and all his followers were scattered.)

And so in this case, (And so in this case,) / I tell you, (I tell you,) / do not take any action against these men. (do not take any action against these men.) / And so in this case, I tell you, do not take any action against these men. (And so in this case, I tell you, do not take any action against these men.) / Leave them alone. (Leave them alone.)

If what they have planned and done (If what they have planned and done) / is of human origin, (is of human origin,) / it will disappear, (it will disappear,) / If what they have planned and done is of human origin, it will disappear, (If what they have planned and done is of human origin, it will

disappear,) / but if it comes from God, (but if it comes from God,) / you cannot possibly defeat them. (you cannot possibly defeat them.) / but if it comes from God, you cannot possibly defeat them. (but if it comes from God, you cannot possibly defeat them.) / You could find yourselves fighting against God. (You could find yourselves fighting against God.)

The Council followed his advice. (The Council followed his advice.) / They called the apostles in, (They called the apostles in,) / had them whipped, (had them whipped,) / and ordered them never again to speak in the name of Jesus; (and ordered them never again to speak in the name of Jesus;) / They called the apostles in, had them whipped, and ordered them never again to speak in the name of Jesus; (They called the apostles in, had them whipped, and ordered them never again to speak in the name of Jesus;) / and then they set them free. (and then they set them free.)

As the apostles left the Council, (As the apostles left the Council,) / they were happy, (they were happy,) / As the apostles left the Council, they were happy, (As the apostles left the Council, they were happy,) / because God had considered them worthy (because God had considered them worthy) / to suffer disgrace for the sake of Jesus. (to suffer disgrace for the sake of Jesus.) / because God had considered them worthy to suffer disgrace for the sake of Jesus. (because God had considered them worthy to suffer disgrace for the sake of Jesus.)

And every day in the Temple (And every day in the Temple) / and in people's homes (and in people's homes) / they continued to teach and preach (they continued to teach and preach) / the Good News about Jesus the Messiah. (the

Good News about Jesus the Messiah.) / And every day in the Temple and in people's homes they continued to teach and preach the Good News about Jesus the Messiah. (And every day in the Temple and in people's homes they continued to teach and preach the Good News about Jesus the Messiah.)

(Lesson Text: Today's English Version, Copyright ©1992 by the **ABS** Used by permission. All rights reserved.)

Go to [www.ethnicarvest.org/books.html](http://www.ethnicarvest.org/books.html) to read the Lesson Text in your language.

## 12.2 Repeat each sentence.

12.2a Complete the following sentences with "I (or another person) lock the inside door alone." I will say, "I lock." You will answer, "I lock the inside door alone."

I lock (I lock the inside door alone.) / He locks (He locks the inside door alone.) / You lock (You lock the inside door alone.) / We lock (We lock the inside door alone.) / They lock (They lock the inside door alone.)

— Complete the following sentences with "the prisoner in jail."

I locked (I locked the prisoner in jail.) / She locked (She locked the prisoner in jail.) / You locked (You locked the prisoner in jail.) / We locked (We locked the prisoner in jail.) / They locked (They locked the prisoner in jail.)

— Complete the following sentences with "both of them in the house."

I will lock (I will lock both of them in the house.) / He will lock (He will lock both of them in the house.) / You will lock (You will lock both of them in the house.) / We will lock (We will lock both of them in the house.) / They will lock (They will lock both of them in the house.)

12.2b Complete the following sentences with "it to be a worthy plan."

I consider (I consider it to be a worthy plan.) / I considered (I considered it to be a worthy plan.) / I will consider (I will consider it to be a worthy plan.)

She considers (She considers it to be a worthy plan.) / She considered (She considered it to be a worthy plan.) / She will consider (She will consider it to be a worthy plan.)

You consider (You consider it to be a worthy plan.) / You considered (You considered it to be a worthy plan.) / You will consider (You will consider it to be a worthy plan.)

— Complete the following sentences with "it for your sake."

We consider (We consider it for your sake.) / We considered (We considered it for your sake.) / We will consider (We will consider it for your sake.)

They consider (They consider it for your sake.) / They considered (They considered it for your sake.) / They will consider (They will consider it for your sake.)

12.2c Complete the following sentences with "furious with that official."

I am (I am furious with that official.) / I was (I was furious with that official.) / I will be (I will be furious with that official.)

He is (He is furious with that official.) / He was (He was furious with that official.) / He will be (He will be furious with that official.)

You are (You are furious with that official.) / You were (You were furious with that official.) / You will be (You will be furious with that official.)

— Complete the following sentences with "responsible for the report."

We are (We are responsible for the report.) / We were (We were responsible for the report.) / We will be (We will be responsible for the report.)

They are (They are responsible for the report.) / They were (They were responsible for the report.) / They will be (They will be responsible for the report.)

12.2d Complete the following sentences with "to think they are happy."

I continue (I continue to think they are happy.) / He continues (He continues to think they are happy.) / You continue (You continue to think they are happy.) / We continue (We continue to think they are happy.) / They continue (They continue to think they are happy.)

— Complete the following sentences with "to plan while they worked."

I continued (I continued to plan while they worked.) / She continued (She continued to plan while they worked.) / You continued (You continued to

plan while they worked.) / We continued (We continued to plan while they worked.) / They continued (They continued to plan while they worked.)

— Complete the following sentences with "to join the meetings."



I will continue (I will continue to join the meetings.) / He will continue (He will continue to join the meetings.) / You will continue (You will continue to join the meetings.) / We will continue (We will continue to join the meetings.) / They will continue (They will continue to join the meetings.)

12.2e Complete the following sentences with "the news every day."

I follow (I follow the news every day.) / I followed (I followed the news every day.) / I will follow (I will follow the news every day.)

She follows (She follows the news every day.) / She followed (She followed the news every day.) / She will follow (She will follow the news every day.)

You follow (You follow the news every day.) / You followed (You followed the news every day.) / You will follow (You will follow the news every day.)

Complete the following sentences with "each opportunity for a sale."

We follow up (We follow up each opportunity for a sale.) / We followed up (We followed up each opportunity for a sale.) / We will follow up (We will follow up each opportunity for a sale.)

They follow up (They follow up each opportunity for a sale.) / They followed up (They followed up each opportunity for a sale.) / They will follow up (They will follow up each opportunity for a sale.)

**12.3 Say each sentence using the word I will give you.** I will tell you if the sentence should be in the present, the past, or the future.

12.3a Use the word "to agree."

Present. The man I know from that group always \_\_\_\_\_.

(The man I know from that group always agrees.) The man I know from that group always agrees. (The man I know from that group always agrees.)

Past. The man I know from that group always \_\_\_\_\_.

(The man I know from that group always agreed.) The man I know from that group always agreed. (The man I know from that group always agreed.)

Future. The man I know from that group will always \_\_\_\_\_.

(The man I know from that group will always agree.) The man I know from that group will always agree. (The man I know from that group will always agree.)

Present. The group of men I know always \_\_\_\_\_.

(The group of men I know always agrees.) The group of men I know always agrees. (The group of men I know always agrees.)

Past. The group of men I know always \_\_\_\_\_.

(The group of men I know always agreed.) The group of men I know always agreed. (The group of men I know always agreed.)

Present. The group of men I know will always \_\_\_\_\_.

(The group of men I know will always agree.) The group of men I know will always agree. (The group of men I know will always agree.)

### 12.3b Use the word "to claim."

Present. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ to follow the orders.

(Peter claims to follow the orders.) Peter claims to follow the orders. (Peter claims to follow the orders.)

Past. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ to follow the orders.

(Peter claimed to follow the orders.) Peter claimed to follow the orders. (Peter claimed to follow the orders.)

Future. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ to follow the orders.

(Peter will claim to follow the orders.) Peter will claim to follow the orders. (Peter will claim to follow the orders.)

Present. Peter and John \_\_\_\_\_ to follow the orders.

(Peter and John claim to follow the orders.) Peter and John claim to follow the orders. (Peter and John claim to follow the orders.)

Past. Peter and John \_\_\_\_\_ to follow the orders.

(Peter and John claimed to follow the orders.) Peter and John claimed to follow the orders. (Peter and John claimed to follow the orders.)

Future. Peter and John \_\_\_\_\_ to follow the orders.

(Peter and John will claim to follow the orders.) Peter and John will claim to follow the orders. (Peter and John will claim to follow the orders.)

### 12.3c Use the word "to defeat."

Present. Peter always \_\_\_\_\_ the others.

(Peter always defeats the others.) Peter always defeats the others. (Peter always defeats the others.)

Present. Peter and John always \_\_\_\_\_ the others.

(Peter and John always defeat the others.) Peter and John always defeat the others. (Peter and John always defeat the others.)

### 12.3d Use the word "to force."

Present. The bus \_\_\_\_\_ others to take action.

(The bus forces others to take action.) The bus forces others to take action. (The bus forces others to take action.)

Present. Together, the bus and car \_\_\_\_\_ others to take action.  
 (Together, the bus and car force others to take action.) Together, the bus and car force others to take action. (Together, the bus and car force others to take action.)

12.3e Use the word "to take."

Present. The children in that family always \_\_\_\_\_ the bus.  
 (The children in that family always take the bus.) The children in that family always take the bus. (The children in that family always take the bus.)

Present. That family with three children always \_\_\_\_\_ the bus.  
 (That family with three children always takes the bus.) That family with three children always takes the bus. (That family with three children always takes the bus.)

12.4 **Repeat each word (regular verbs).**

12.4a TO SCATTER (to scatter) / He promised to scatter it. (He promised to scatter it.)

Scatter. (Scatter.) / Please scatter it. (Please scatter it.)

scattering (scattering) / He is scattering some. (He is scattering some.)

scattered (scattered) / it is scattered (it is scattered) / it was scattered (it was scattered) / it will be scattered (it will be scattered)

I scatter (I scatter)	I scattered (I scattered)	I will scatter (I will scatter)
he scatters (he scatters)	he scattered (he scattered)	he will scatter (he will scatter)

she scatters (she scatters)	she scattered (she scattered)	she will scatter (she will scatter)
it scatters (it scatters)	it scattered (it scattered)	it will scatter (it will scatter)
you scatter (you scatter)	you scattered (you scattered)	you will scatter (you will scatter)
we scatter (we scatter)	we scattered (we scattered)	we will scatter (we will scatter)
they scatter (they scatter)	they scattered (they scattered)	they will scatter (they will scatter)

12.4b TO RETURN (to return) / He promised to return. (He promised to return.)

Return. (Return.) / Please return. (Please return.)

returning (returning) / He is returning. (He is returning.)

returned (returned) / it is returned (it is returned) / she was returned (she was returned) / they will be returned (they will be returned)

- I return (I return) / he returns (he returns) / she returns (she returns) / it returns (it returns) / you return (you return) / we return (we return) / they return (they return)
- I returned (I returned) / he returned (he returned) / she returned (she returned) / it returned (it returned) / you returned (you returned) / we returned (we returned) / they returned (they returned)
- I will return (I will return) / he will return (he will return) / she will return (she will return) / it will return (it will return) / you will return (you will return) / we will return (we will return) / they will return (they will return)

12.4c TO REPORT (to report) / She promised to report it. (She promised to report it.)

Report. (Report.) / Please report it. (Please report it.)

reporting (reporting) / He is reporting to work. (He is reporting to work.)

reported (reported) / it is reported (it is reported) / it was reported (it was reported) / it will be reported (it will be reported)



I report (I report)	I reported (I reported)	I will report (I will report)
he reports (he reports)	he reported (he reported)	he will report (he will report)
she reports (she reports)	she reported (she reported)	she will report (she will report)
it reports (it reports)	it reported (it reported)	it will report (it will report)
you report (you report)	you reported (you reported)	you will report (you will report)
we report (we report)	we reported (we reported)	we will report (we will report)
they report (they report)	they reported (they reported)	they will report (they will report)

## 12.5 Repeat each word (irregular verbs).

12.5a **TO DRAW** (to draw) / He promised to draw it. (He promised to draw it.)

Draw. (Draw.) / Please draw it. (Please draw it.)

drawing (drawing) / He is drawing it. (He is drawing it.)

**drawn (drawn)** / it is **drawn** (it is **drawn**) / it was **drawn** (it was **drawn**) /  
it will be **drawn** (it will be **drawn**)

- I draw (I draw) / he draws (he draws) / she draws (she draws) / it draws (it draws) / you draw (you draw) / we draw (we draw) / they draw (they draw)
- I **drew** (I **drew**) / he **drew** (he **drew**) / she **drew** (she **drew**) / it **drew** (it **drew**) / you **drew** (you **drew**) / we **drew** (we **drew**) / they **drew** (they **drew**)
- I will draw (I will draw) / he will draw (he will draw) / she will draw (she will draw) / it will draw (it will draw) / you will draw (you will draw) / we will draw (we will draw) / they will draw (they will draw)

12.5b **TO FIGHT** (to fight) / He promised not to fight. (He promised not to fight.)

Fight. (Fight.) / Please don't fight. (Please don't fight.)

fighting (fighting) / He is fighting. (He is fighting.)

**fought (fought) / it is fought (it is fought) / it was fought (it was fought)**

I fight (I fight)	<b>I fought (I fought)</b>	I will fight (I will fight)
he fights (he fights)	he <b>fought</b> (he <b>fought</b> )	he will fight (he will fight)
she fights (she fights)	she <b>fought</b> (she <b>fought</b> )	she will fight (she will fight)
it fights (it fights)	it <b>fought</b> (it <b>fought</b> )	it will fight (it will fight)
you fight (you fight)	you <b>fought</b> (you <b>fought</b> )	you will fight (you will fight)
we fight (we fight)	we <b>fought</b> (we <b>fought</b> )	we will fight (we will fight)
they fight (they fight)	they <b>fought</b> (they <b>fought</b> )	they will fight (they will fight)

12.5c **TO SLEEP** (to sleep) / He promised to sleep. (He promised to sleep.)

Sleep. (Sleep.) / Please sleep. (Please sleep.)

sleeping (sleeping) / He is sleeping. (He is sleeping.)

**X slept:** *It is slept* is infrequently or never used.

- I sleep (I sleep) / he sleeps (he sleeps) / she sleeps (she sleeps) / it sleeps (it sleeps) / you sleep (you sleep) / we sleep (we sleep) / they sleep (they sleep)
- I **slept** (I **slept**) / he **slept** (he **slept**) / she **slept** (she **slept**) / it **slept** (it **slept**) / you **slept** (you **slept**) / we **slept** (we **slept**) / they **slept** (they **slept**)
- I will sleep (I will sleep) / he will sleep (he will sleep) / she will sleep (she will sleep) / it will sleep (it will sleep) / you will sleep (you will sleep) / we will sleep (we will sleep) / they will sleep (they will sleep)

12.5d **TO HAVE** (to have) / He promised to have some. (He promised to have some.)

Have. (Have.) / Please have some. (Please have some.)

having (having) / He is having some. (He is having some.)

**X had:** *It is had* is infrequently or never used.

I have (I have)	<b>I had</b> (I <b>had</b> )	I will have (I will have)
he <b>has</b> (he <b>has</b> )	he <b>had</b> (he <b>had</b> )	he will have (he will have)
she <b>has</b> (she <b>has</b> )	she <b>had</b> (she <b>had</b> )	she will have (she will have)
it <b>has</b> (it <b>has</b> )	it <b>had</b> (it <b>had</b> )	it will have (it will have)
you have (you have)	you <b>had</b> (you <b>had</b> )	you will have (you will have)
we have (we have)	(we <b>had</b> )	we will have (we will have)
they have (they have)	they <b>had</b> (they <b>had</b> )	they will have (they will have)

12.6 **I will say, " Do not take any action against them."** You will answer, "Leave them alone. Do not take any action against them." I will say, "He has not defeated you." You will answer, "Leave him alone. He has not defeated you."

12.6a Do not take any action against them.

(Leave them alone. Do not take any action against them.) Leave them alone.

Do not take any action against them. (Leave them alone. Do not take any action against them.)

12.6b He has not defeated you.

(Leave him alone. He has not defeated you.) Leave him alone. He has not defeated you. (Leave him alone. He has not defeated you.)

12.6c We will not disappear.

(Leave us alone. We will not disappear.) Leave us alone. We will not disappear. (Leave us alone. We will not disappear.)

12.6d It might die out by itself.

(Leave it alone. It might die out by itself.) Leave it alone. It might die out by itself. (Leave it alone. It might die out by itself.)

12.6e She is not responsible for the meeting.

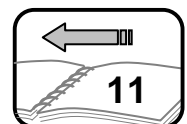
(Leave her alone. She is not responsible for the meeting.) Leave her alone. She is not responsible for the meeting. (Leave her alone. She is not responsible for the meeting.)

12.6f He did not know the origin of the plan.

(Leave him alone. He did not know the origin of the plan.) Leave him alone. He did not know the origin of the plan. (Leave him alone. He did not know the origin of the plan.)

12.6g They will be furious when they join the others.

(Leave them alone. They will be furious when they join the others.) Leave them alone. They will be furious when they join the others. (Leave them alone. They will be furious when they join the others.)



## THE TIME OF THE VERB'S ACTION

**Two past actions happened at the same time.**

	<b>Two actions happened together.</b>	
She	<b>said "hello" when she entered</b>	the house.
The car	<b>ran out of gas and stopped.</b>	
We	<b>sent the gift when we knew</b>	she <b>left</b> .

**One past action happened before the other.**

<b>The first past time.</b>	<b>The second past time.</b>	<b>The completed action.</b>
She <b>had</b> already	<b>entered</b> the house	before she <b>said</b> "hello."
The car <b>had run out</b> of gas	before it <b>stopped</b> .	
We <b>had</b> already <b>sent</b> the gift	before we <b>knew</b>	she <b>left</b> .

**Two future actions will happen at the same time.**

	<b>Two actions will happen together.</b>	
She	<b>will say "hello" when you enter</b>	the house.
The car	<b>will run out of gas and stop.</b>	
We	<b>will send</b> the gift when we <b>know</b>	she is leaving.

**One future action will happen before the other.**

<b>The first future time.</b>	<b>The second future time.</b>
She <b>will have said</b> "hello"	before you <b>enter</b> the house.
The car <b>will have run out</b> of gas	before it <b>stops</b> .
We <b>will have sent</b> the gift	before we <b>know</b> she is leaving.

## "WHERE" AND "WHEN"

---

### Where and a place

*Where* is used to ask a question about a place.

**Where** will they go tomorrow?

**Where** is my book?

**Where** is the closest bus stop?

*Where* can be used to identify a place.

This is the place **where** we will stand.

He followed the men to the house **where** they were meeting.

He will show the officer **where** the woman was hurt.

---

### When and time

*When* is used to ask a question about time.

**When** will we leave?

**When** does the bus arrive?

**When** did he finish his work?

*When* can be used to identify the time something happened.

They were afraid **when** we left.

We don't know **when** it will be finished.

I need to leave **when** my car is fixed.

## USING THE WORD "IF"

(Past) = past tense,      (Present) = present tense,      (Future) = future tense.
--

### When something is true. <sup>(Present + Future)</sup>

1. If we **take**<sup>(Present)</sup> this road, we **will go past**<sup>(Future)</sup> the hospital.

- The hospital is on this road.

2. If we **continue**<sup>(Present)</sup> working, we **will finish**<sup>(Future)</sup> the lesson today.

- We will be able to finish the lesson today if we do not stop working.

### When something depends on something else <sup>(Present + Future)</sup>

1. If you **study**<sup>(Present)</sup> the lessons, you **will learn**<sup>(Future)</sup> to speak English quickly.

- If you study, you will learn to speak English quickly.
- But if you don't study, you will not learn to speak English.

2. If we **walk**<sup>(Present)</sup> quickly, we **will arrive**<sup>(Future)</sup> on time.

- If we walk quickly, we will not be late.
- If we walk slowly, we will be late.

### An unlikely possibility <sup>(Past + Future)</sup>

1. If I **had**<sup>(Past)</sup> the time, I **would go**<sup>(Future)</sup> home.

- But I don't have the time, so I probably will not go home.

2. If we **had**<sup>(Past)</sup> enough money, we **would build**<sup>(Future)</sup> a new house.

- But we don't have enough money, so we will not build a house.

## USING THE WORD "IF" (continued)

(Past) = past tense,	(Present) = present tense,	(Future) = future tense.
----------------------	----------------------------	--------------------------

### **An event that did not happen** <sup>(Past + Past)</sup>

1. If they **had had**<sup>(Past)</sup> the time, they **would have gone**<sup>(Past)</sup> home.

- But they did not have the time, so they did not go home.

2. If I **had fixed**<sup>(Past)</sup> my car yesterday, I **would have arrived**<sup>(Past)</sup> on time.

- But I did not fix my car yesterday, so I was late.

### **Something that is contrary to what is happening** <sup>(Past + would, could, or might)</sup>

1. If we **were driving**<sup>(Past)</sup> the car, we **could take** the other road.

- But we are not driving the car, so we cannot take the other road.

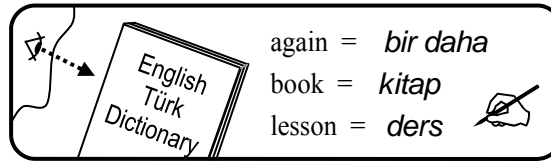
2. If we **had worked**<sup>(Past)</sup> more quickly, we **would already be** finished.

- But we worked slowly, so we are not finished.

3. If I **had read**<sup>(Past)</sup> the book, I **might have understood** the lesson.

- But I did not read the book, so I do not understand the lesson.

## LESSON 12 VOCABULARY



against	newspaper	<b>to draw</b>
census	official	<b>to fight</b>
claim	opportunity	to follow
consideration	origin, originally	to force
defeat	past	to identify
disagreement	preacher	to join
disappearance	repentance	to lock
disgrace	report	to nail
drawing	sake	to plan
event	savior	to preach
fight	stone	to repent
follower	<b>to be</b>	to report
following	<b>to be completed</b>	to scatter
for the sake	<b>to be contrary</b>	to whip
force	to claim	unlikely
human, humanly	to consider	while
lock	to defeat	whip
movement	to depend	
nail	to die out	
news	to disappear	

## Expressions

When the officials arrived, **they did not find** the men in prison. (5:22)

When we arrived at the jail, we found it **locked up tight**. (5:23)

We **gave** you **strict orders** not to teach in the name of this man. (5:28)

When the members of the Council heard this, they were **so furious that** they wanted to have them put to death. (5:33)

One of them was a teacher and was **highly respected** by all the people. (5:34)

He said, "**Be careful what you do** to these men." (5:35)

All his followers **were scattered**, and his movement **died out**. (5:36)

Do not take any action against these men. **Leave them alone!** (5:38)

If what they planned is **of human origin**, it will disappear. (5:38)

The Council **followed** his **advice**. (5:39)

They called the men in and ordered them **never again** to speak, and then they **set them free**. (5:40)